

HISTORY-LN3 - EARLY HUMANITYI. TECHNICAL WORDS :

1. docile : easy to control
2. harpoons : spears that are attached to long ropes.

II. SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS :

- 1) How did early humans become herders? (Refer Pg: 27)

Ans: According to historians humans started to protect many docile animals like sheep, goat, cattle, etc., from the attack of wild animals and gradually, they became herders.

- 2) What were the tools used by early humans for hunting? (Refer Pg: 29)

Ans: Tools such as harpoons, arrowhead, spearheads and daggers were made out of bones. These were used for hunting.

- 3) What were the cloths used by early humans during the Neolithic Age? (Refer Pg: 30)

Ans: Rough cotton and woollen cloths were used by early humans during Neolithic Age.

III LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTION: (Refer Pg: 28)

1. "Pottery Becomes an Occupation." Justify the statement.
- (i) Potter's wheel came into use during this phase.
 - (ii) With this invention another occupation was added to the life of the early humans.
 - (iii) They made pots of different shapes and sizes.
 - (iv) These were used to store grains, cook food and even store the cooked food.
 - (v) These pots were baked in fire to make them stronger.

CIVICS - LN 2 - DIVERSITY AND DISCRIMINATIONI TECHNICAL WORDS :

1. Preconceived - ideas formed before knowing the truth.
2. Privileged - having a special advantage
3. Hamper - to prevent or obstruct someone from doing something.

II SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS :

1. Why can't we call our country a developed nation? (Refer Pg. 136)

Ans: We cannot yet call our country a developed nation because majority still suffer due to discrimination.

2. Whose efforts put an end to apartheid? (Refer Pg : 136)

Ans: In 1990s, due to the efforts of African National Congress headed by Nelson Mandela, apartheid came to an end.

3. What is Preamble? (Refer Pg: 137)

Ans: The preface of the constitution is called the Preamble.

III. LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTION:

1. Who was Jyotirao Govindrao Phule? (Refer Pg: 135)

(i) Jyotirao Govindrao Phule, was a social reformer from Maharashtra.

(ii) He rose against the caste system.

(iii) Jyotirao Phule faced discrimination because he belonged to lower caste and this incident changed his life, and he decided to fight for the rights of the weaker sections of the society.

(iv) Jyotirao Phule was bestowed the title of Mahatma in 1888 and was the first to start schools for untouchables and girls.

GEOGRAPHY - LN2 - LATITUDES AND LONGITUDESI ABBREVIATIONS :

1. IST - Indian Standard Time
2. GMT - Greenwich Mean Time
3. IDL - International Date Line.

II SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS :-

1. What is a Globe? (Refer Pg: 200)

Ans: A globe shows the actual shape of earth along with the directions, relative sizes and shapes of oceans, continents, islands and seas.

2. Write about the Frigid zone. (Refer Pg: 202)

Ans : * The Frigid Zone lies between the Arctic Circle and the North Pole in the Northern Hemisphere, and the Antarctic Circle and the South Pole in Southern Hemisphere.

* These regions receive very slanting sunrays and the sun hardly rises above the horizon.

* As a result, these regions experience very low temperatures.

III LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS :

1. List any four features of Longitudes. (Refer Pg. 203)

* Unlike latitudes, longitudes are semi-circles which are equal

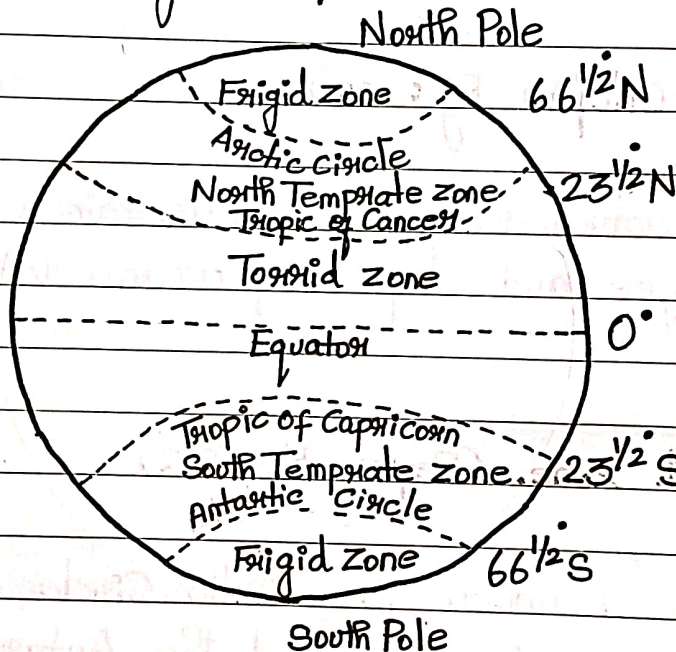
in length.

* The 0 degree longitude is called the Prime Meridian.

* The Prime Meridian and 180° meridian make a great circle and divide the Earth in two equal halves.

* The distance between any two meridians is not the same as all of them meet at North and South Poles.

2. Draw a diagram of the heat zones and neatly label it. (Refer Pg. 10)



III. Long Answer Type Questions :

1. List any four features of latitudes :