

chapter - 3

Subtraction upto 10

I Technical Terms:

1. Subtraction
2. Minus
3. Horizontal
4. Vertical

II Key words:

1. take away
2. left
3. how many more
4. how many less.

III Fill in the blanks:

1. Subtraction means taking away one number from another.
2. The symbol of subtraction is — or minus
3. When we subtract a number from itself we get zero.

When zero is subtracted from any number we get the same number.

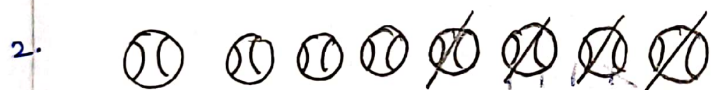
II Match the following:

- | | | |
|----|---------|--------------|
| 1. | $5 - 0$ | 0 |
| 2. | $2 - 2$ | 5 |
| 3. | $3 - 1$ | 4 |
| 4. | $9 - 5$ | 2 |

V Subtraction by crossing out



$$5 - 3 = 2$$



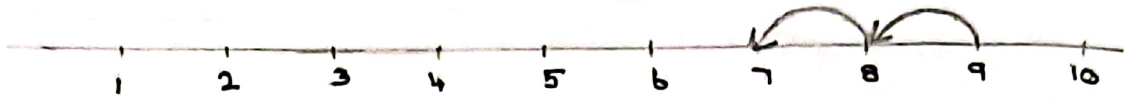
$$8 - 4 = 4$$

VI Subtraction on number line:

1. $6 - 3 = 3$



$$9 - 2 = 7$$



VII Draw lines and cross out to subtract vertically.

a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

xxxxx11

b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

xxxx1

VIII Draw lines and cross out to subtract horizontally.

a) $5 - 0 = 5$ 11111

b) $4 - 1 = 3$ x1111

c) $3 - 3 = 0$ xxx

IX Story sum.

1. Shanti had 7 biscuits. She ate 4 biscuits. How many biscuits were left with her?
(op: -)

3 0

No. of biscuits Shanti had = 7

No. of biscuits Shanti ate = $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$

No. of biscuits left with her = $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Ans: 3 biscuits left with her.

Mind map.

